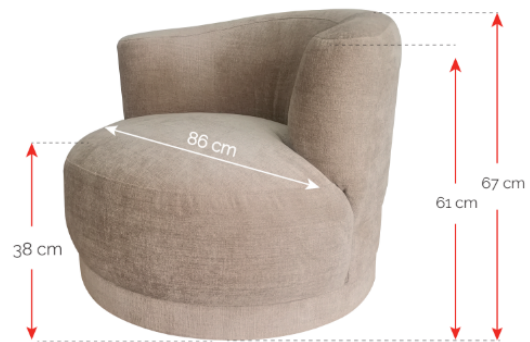


Poltrona GIO



zientte